



Y1 History – Lives of Significant People – Astronauts

Key Concepts – Community & Knowledge



Essential Knowledge		Key Vocabulary			
Who was Neil Armstrong? What did he achieve? (Evidence) Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon.		inspire 	someone who makes you want to do something	astronaut 	a person who has travelled into space
Who is Mae Jemison? What did she achieve? (Cause and consequence) Mae Jemison was a black astronaut who travelled into space who faced racism.		pioneer 	a person who is the first to explore a place	expedition 	a journey of exploration
Who is Bernard Harris Jr? What did he achieve? (Change and continuity) Bernard Harris Jr was a black astronaut who travelled into space who faced racism.		explore 	travel through unknown places	racism 	showing a dislike to someone due to the colour of their skin
Who is Tim Peake? What did he achieve? (Historical enquiry) Tim Peake was the 1 st British astronaut to space walk.		Aspirational Knowledge			
What is similar and what was different about these significant people? (Similarity and difference) Similarities: These 4 people were all astronauts who went into space. Differences: These astronaut all visited spaces at different times in history.		Neil Armstrong had to practise walking in a big heavy space suit before going to the Moon. Mae Jemison was also a doctor and loves to dance! Bernard Harris Jr once lived and worked underwater to practise for space. Tim Peake ran a marathon while he was in space! Astronauts must train very hard and work as a team to stay safe.			
		 First person to land and walk on the Moon.	 First African American woman to become an astronaut.	 First African American to perform a space walk	 First British astronaut to perform a space walk

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Key Knowledge

Who was Neil Armstrong?

He was the first man on the moon.

Who is Mae Jemison?

She was a black astronaut who people were unkind to because of her skin colour.

Who is Bernard Harris Jr?

He was a black astronaut who people were unkind to because of his skin colour.

Who is Tim Peake?

He was the 1st British astronaut to space walk.

What is the same and different about them?

Same: These 4 people were all astronauts who went into space.

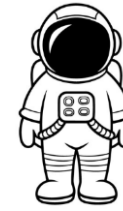
Different: They all went to space at different times in history.

Key Vocabulary

inspire



astronaut



explore



pioneer



expedition



racism



Neil Armstrong



First person to
land and walk on
the Moon.

Mae Jemison



First African
American woman
to become an
astronaut.

Bernard Harris Jr



First African
American to
perform a space
walk

Tim Peake



First British
astronaut to
perform a space
walk



Y1 History – Lives of Significant People – Mary Anning & David Attenborough



Key Concept – Community & Knowledge

Essential Knowledge	Key Vocabulary		
Who was Mary Anning? What did she do? (Evidence) Mary Anning was a palaeontologist who studied fossils to understand the past.	palaeontologist a person who finds and studies old bones and fossils 	naturalist a person who loves nature and studies animals and plants 	fossil something that was once alive that was buried in the ground for a very long time and became hard like a rock 
What did Mary Anning discovery? (Historical Enquiry) She found important fossils of ancient sea animals, like the plesiosaurus.	documentary a TV show that shows real things, like animals, to help us learn about them 	plesiosaurus a sea animal with a long neck, flippers, and a small head that lived a very long time ago, like the dinosaurs 	significant something very important or special  
Who is David Attenborough? What does he do? (Chronology) David Attenborough is a naturalist and is a man who loves nature and animals.	<u>Mary Anning</u> 		<u>David Attenborough</u> 
What are his achievements? (Significance) He makes TV shows to help people learn about the world and the animals in it. What are the similarities and differences between these two people? (Similarity and difference) Similarities: Mary Anning and David Attenborough both love nature and helped people learn about animals. Differences: Mary Anning found fossils a long time ago and David Attenborough makes nature shows today.	<u>Aspirational Knowledge</u> David Attenborough has made many TV shows and books to help people learn about the world. He is a great teacher and has even been knighted twice for his work. In Mary Anning's time, women were not treated fairly in science, but Mary still became famous for her work.		

Y1 History – Lives of Significant People – Mary Anning & David Attenborough

Key Concept – Community & Knowledge

Key Knowledge		Key Vocabulary		
Who was Mary Anning? Mary Anning looked at fossils to find out about the past.		palaeontologist 	naturalist 	fossil 
What did Mary Anning find? She found important fossils of sea animals from long ago.		documentary 	plesiosaurus 	significant  
Who is David Attenborough? David Attenborough loves nature and animals.				
What important things has he done? He makes TV shows to help people learn about the world and animals.				
What is the same and different about them? Same: Mary Anning and David Attenborough love nature and animals. Different: Mary Anning found fossils and David Attenborough makes TV shows.				

Mary Anning



David Attenborough





Y1 History – Living Memory

Key Concept – Community



Essential Knowledge

How have I grown and changed in my life?

(Chronology)

As you grow, you get bigger, learn new things and become better at doing lots of fun and important stuff.

What are the shops in my community?

(Significance)

There are large shops (supermarkets) that sell all things. You pick up the items off the shelf yourself and you can serve yourself.

What were the shops like in the past?

(Evidence)

There were lots of small shops on the high street. Customers queued outside the shop. Shopkeepers would get the items for you. You would pay using cash at a till.

How have the shops changed?

(Cause and consequence)

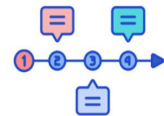
Shops have changed because they are bigger now and sell many more things.

How are shops different today than a long time ago? (Similarity and difference)

Shops today have bright lights, machines to pay with, and lots of choices, but long-ago shops were smaller and simpler.

Key Vocabulary

chronology



putting events in time order

living memory



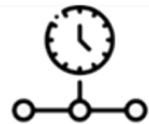
a time that can be remembered by people who are still alive

customer



a person who buys something

timeline



an image of a period of time

community



a group of people living in the same place

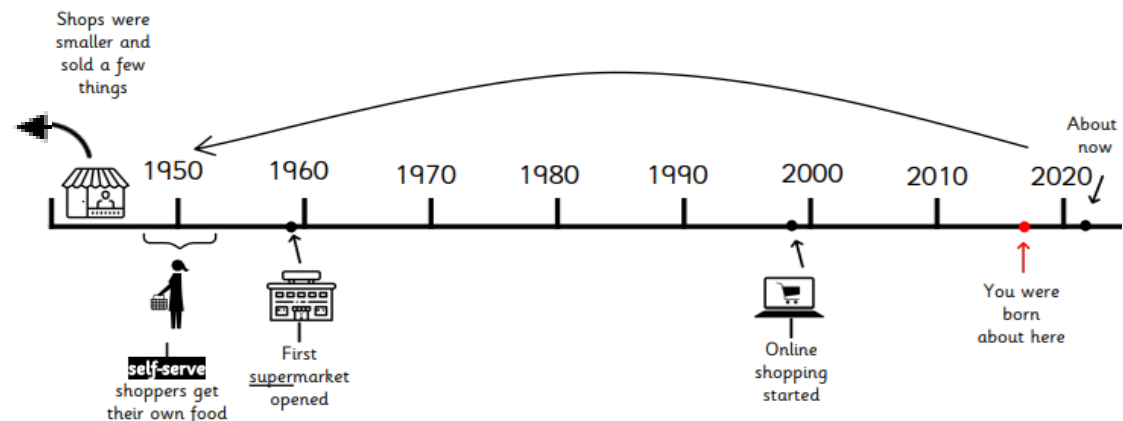
compare



to say how things are the same or different

Aspirational Knowledge

In the 1950s, shops were often small and only sold a few items. So, it was normal for people to go to several shops in one day to buy what they needed. By the 1970s, most families owned a car, meaning they could drive to a supermarket and buy many different things, rather than walking to smaller shops each day.



Y1 History – Living Memory

Key Concept – Community

Key Knowledge

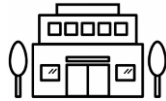
How have I grown?

As you grow, you get bigger, learn new things.



What shops are near me?

We have big shops that sell lots of things. You pick things off the shelf yourself.



What were the shops like in the past?

There were lots of small shops. People lined up outside the shop. Shopkeepers got the things for you. You paid with cash at a till.



How have the shops changed?

They are bigger now and sell of things.



How are shops different today than a long time ago?

Shops now are big and have machines to pay with. There is a lot of choices. Long ago shops were smaller and simpler.

Key Vocabulary

chronology



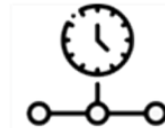
living memory



customer



timeline



community



compare

